### Grants and Fiduciary Responsibility

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### What is fiduciary duty?

## Fiduciary duty is commonly divided into two broad areas:

- Loyalty
- Due Care

### Fiduciary duty and grants

• The textbook definition: The legal and ethical obligations of the grant recipient or the person administering a grant program to use the grant funds in a responsible and accountable manner. This includes ensuring that the funds are used for the intended purpose of the grant, following all legal and regulatory requirements, and properly accounting for the use of the funds.

# How do you do satisfy your duty?

- Understand the grant/program
- Monitor the program (spending and progress)
- Review the reports

### Understand the grant

- Ask questions
  - Purpose
  - Amount of the grant
  - Length of the grant
  - Requirements of the grant

### Monitoring

- Oversight
- Evaluation of progress
- Compliance

### Auditors

- Financial Statement Audit and Single Audit
  - Threshold is \$750,000
  - Both Federal and State requirements
  - Prepare a report that is near the end of the annual financial statements

### Single Audit

### CAPITAL REGION TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AGENCY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020

I.	Summary of Auditors' Results:				
	Financial Statements:				
	Type of audit report issued on the basic financial statements: Unmodified.				
	Internal Control over Financial Reporting:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?	yes	X_no		
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yes	X none reported		
	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes	X no		
	Federal Awards:				
	Internal Control over Major Programs:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?	yes	X no		
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yes	X none reported		
	Type of report issued on compliance for each major federal program: Unmodified.				
	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	yes	X none reported		
	Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?	yes	_X_ no		
	Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:		<u>\$750,000</u>		
	Major program identification:				
	CFDA Number	Program Name anning and Construction Cluster			
	20.205 Highway Pla				
II.	Financial Statement Findings: None.				
III.	Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs: None.				
IV.	<b>Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings:</b> Not applicable as a prior audit.	o findings were	e reported in the		

V. Corrective Action Plan: Not applicable as no findings have been reported.

### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

### SECTION I - SUMMARY OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements				
Type of Auditor's Report Issued:		Unmodified Opinion		
Internal control over f  Material weakness( Significant deficient Noncompliance material)	es) identified?	Yes Yes Yes	_X_ No None reported _X_ No	
	,	Yes Yes	_X_No _X_None reported	
Type of report issued programs and major st	on compliance for major federal tate projects:	Unmodified Opinion		
in accordance with 2 C Uniform Any audit findings dis in accordance with Ch Auditor General	closed that are required to be reported CFR Section 200.516(a) of the closed that are required to be reported apter 10.554(1)(1)4, <i>Rules of the</i>	Yes	_X_No	
in accordance with Ch Auditor General	closed that are required to be reported apter 10.554(1)(i), Rules of the	<u>X</u> Yes	No	
	or Federal Programs and Major Stat	e Projects		
CFDA Number 20.507 & 20.526 97.036	Name of Federal Programs Federal Transit Cluster Disaster Grants – Public Assistance	e		
<u>CSFA Numbers</u> 40.901 55.010 55.026	Name of State Projects State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program (SHIP) Public Transit Block Grant Program Transportation Regional Incentive Program (TRIP)			
	to distinguish between rograms/projects: Federal State	\$ 750,000 \$ 750,000		
Auditee qualified as lo the Uniform Guidance	ow-risk auditee pursuant to	Yes	XNo	

### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (Continued)

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

### SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

### 2019-001 - Unbilled Utility Revenue

### Type of Finding - Significant Deficiency

### Criteria:

U.S. GAAP requires that charges for services revenue be reported in the fiscal period in which the service were provided. Services provided during the fiscal year but billed subsequent to fiscal year end should be accrued at year end.

### Condition:

During our testing of accounts receivable, it was noted that unbilled utility revenue had not been evaluated and recorded in the current and prior periods. Due to this error, accounts receivable and net position were understated by approximately \$22.3 million across the City's general fund and proprietary funds except the City's Airport, StarMetro and Golf as of October 1, 2018.

### Cause:

The City had deemed the unbilled utility revenue as immaterial in prior years. However, there was no process in place to evaluate the potential financial impact of unbilled utility revenues on a regular (annual) basis. There was also a lack of communication between the Utility Services Department and the Financial Reporting Division regarding this issue. The Financial Reporting Division was not aware that the Utility Services Department was not recording or evaluating unbilled utility revenues.

### Effect:

A prior period adjustment due to a correction of an error was made to restate the applicable beginning fund balance/net positions and the related accounts receivable for the general fund and all proprietary funds except the Airport, StarMetro and Golf.

### Recommendation:

We recommend that the City continue to record unbilled utility revenue in future years and strengthen communication between the Utility Services Department and the Financial Reporting Division.

### Views of responsible officials and plan corrective action:

The City will continue to estimate and record unbilled utility revenue and will ensure that there is improved communication between the Utility Services Department and the Financial Reporting Division specifically as part of the close out process. Additionally, a requirement has been added to the RFP for new CIS software which requires the ability to generate estimated unbilled consumption and the resulting estimated charges using defined estimation rules.

### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (Continued)

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

### 2019-002 - Capital Asset Reconciliation

### Type of Finding - Significant Deficiency

### Criteria:

The City has a significant investment in capital assets. The City's asset management system is used as the inventory record of these assets. This system maintains various required information related to capital assets including: cost, depreciable life, depreciation expense, accumulated depreciation, asset location, asset custodian, etc. Capital assets recorded in an asset's subledger should be reconciled on a regular basis to the City's general ledger accounting system to ensure proper financial reporting.

### Condition:

During our audit, we noted that the City's asset management system required a significant manual reconciliation process. This process includes information contained in excel spreadsheets required to reconcile to the general ledger. Information maintained in spreadsheets include significant assets in numbers and dollars which are not reported in the asset management system.

### Cause:

Due to prior asset system conversions and a lack of coordination between various departments responsible for capital projects, the City has relied upon a manual process to reconcile its asset management system to the general ledger.

### Effect:

Although the City's capital assets are materially correct, this manual reconciliation process could lead to misstatements in the City's financial statements. Over the years, this has resulted in various financial reporting issues related to asset acquisition, disposal and reporting of asset depreciation.

### Recommendation

We recommend that the City review the capabilities of the asset management system to determine if the City can reduce the reliance on excel spreadsheets and manual reconciliations. We also recommend that the City begin a process to ensure that all assets be properly maintained in the asset management system.

### Views of responsible officials and plan corrective action:

Financial Services will go through the 9/30/2019 reconciliation and make sure that assets are either correctly entered into the asset management module or adjusted in the City's general ledger as appropriate. Additionally, Fixed Assets with work with the Enterprise Resource Planning group to develop a query or report to assist in simplifying the reconciliation process. Financial Services is planning to re-implement the asset management module. That process will involve a comprehensive review of the capabilities of the module as we continue to try to leverage technology to move towards paperless processes.

### SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS SECTION

None Reported.

### SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

### For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

### SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

### 2018-002 - Capital Asset Accounting

**Significant Deficiency:** There were various issues related to capital asset accounting including reconciling the fixed asset management system to the general ledger, physical inventory and capital assets acquired by federal and state funds.

**Status:** Corrective actions have been implemented; however, a portion of the comment is still applicable. See current year finding 2019-002 in the schedule of findings and questioned costs.

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS SECTION

None Reported.

### Questions

Any questions?